

IMT-2000

UPT

Performance Analysis and Design of Database Interworking Architecture for Supporting UPT Service in IMT-2000 Satellite System

Jong-Tae Park and Dong-Hee Lee

IMT-2000 (International Mobile Telecommunications-2000)
UPT (Universal Personal Telecommunication)
IMT-2000
IMT-2000
IMT-2000 UPT
IMT-2000 UPT
IMT-2000 UPT
IMT-2000 UPT

Abstract

In the next generation telecommunication environment, terminal mobility and personal mobility are important characteristics of communication services. International mobile telecommunication 2000 (IMT-2000) satellite system is a next generation mobile telecommunication system, which provides terminal mobility such as global roaming service. Universal personal telecommunication (UPT) supports personal mobility, which provides service not by terminal number but by personal number through registration procedure in service network. In this paper, we have taken performance analysis and comparison of the network architecture for supporting UPT service in IMT-2000 satellite system. In detail, we designed the physical network architecture of IMT-2000 satellite system and database interworking methods. Additionally, we designed signaling procedures for UPT call setup and analyzed the call setup delay performance of the database interworking methods by using time delay modeling.

I.

IMT-2000 (International Mobile Telecommunications-2000)

UPT (Universal
Personal Telecommunication)

IMT-2000 [13,14,15,16].

IMT-2000 UPT

IMT-2000

가 IMT-2000

[1][2].

IMT-2000 ITU-R

M.817[2] IMT-2000

IMT-2000 ITU-R TG8/1 WG3 UPT IMT-2000

ITU-R M.818[3] SCP (Service Control
Point) SCP

M.1167[4] IMT-2000

IMT-2000

IMT-2000 IMT-2000

IMT-2000 IMT-2000

(VLR : Visitor Location Register)

[5]. IMT-2000

IMT-2000 UPT

IMT-2000 . 2

IMT-2000 . 3

가 IMT-2000 UPT

UPT . 4

[6]. UPT ITU-T SG11 Q.7 . 5 IMT-

ITU-T F.850[7] 2000 UPT ,

F.851[8] UPT UPT 1 . 6

UPT

, UPT

. 7 SCP

가 [9,10,11,12].

IMT-2000 UPT

II IMT-2000

IMT-2000

UPT 가 IMT-2000

IMT-2000 UPT 가

[17]. IMT-2000

IMT-2000

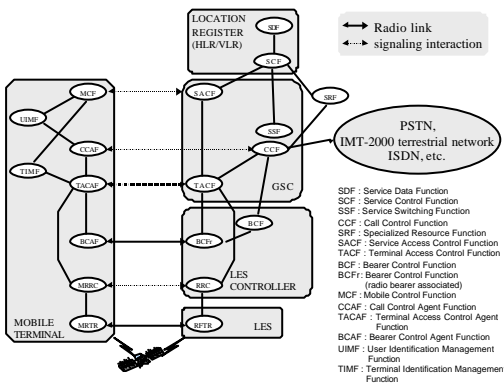
. ITU-R

M.817

IMT-2000

[4].

가



1. IMT-2000

Fig. 1 The Physical architecture of IMT-2000 satellite system

1 ITU-R

817

IMT-2000

IMT-2000

. LES LES

가

IMT-2000

III. IMT-2000

UPT

IMT-2000

UPT

가

IMT-2000

UPT

. UPT

IMT-2000

IMT-2000

UPT

가 UPT

가

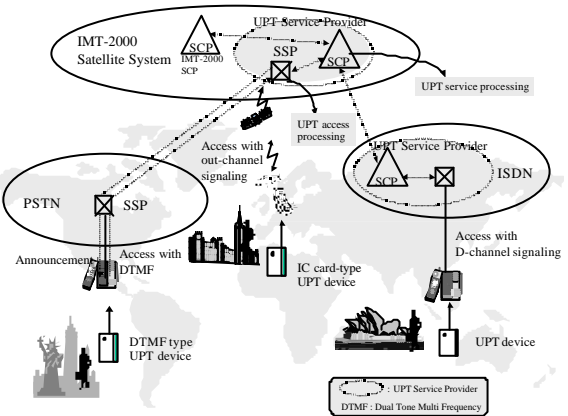
[18].

IMT-2000

UPT

2 IMT-2000

UPT



2. IMT-2000

UPT

Fig. 2 UPT service in IMT-2000 satellite system

2

IMT-2000

UPT

PSTN

ISDN

, out-channel signaling

가

IMT-2000 UPT
 • IMT-2000 UPTN (Universal Personal Telecommunication Number)

4 가

1. VLR, HLR, UPT

3 1 IMT-2000

UPTN 가

IMT-2000 VLR 가 가

• IMT-2000 UPT

가 가

IMT-2000 VLR

• IMT-2000

ADJUNCT ADJUNCT SCP SCP

UPT 가 SSP trigger 가 가

• UPT IMT-2000 IN CS-2

2000 가 UPT IMT-2000 (HLR :)

IMT-2000 UPT IMT-2000 SCP UPT

UPT IMT-2000

SCP SCP IMT-2000

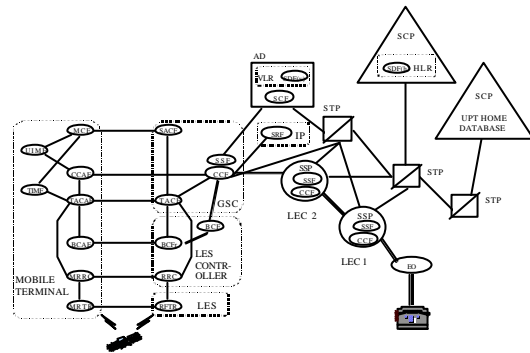
HLR IMT-2000

2000 UPTN SCP

IMT-2000 HLR UPTN IMT-

IV. IMT-2000

UPT



3. VLR, HLR, UPT

Fig. 3 Independently implementation of VLR, HLR, UPT database

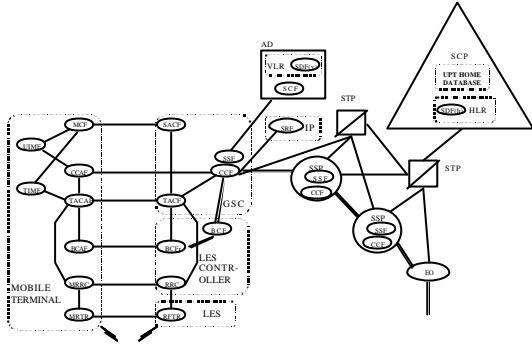
IMT-2000 UPTN

SCP , IMT-2000

2. UPT IMT-2000 HLR

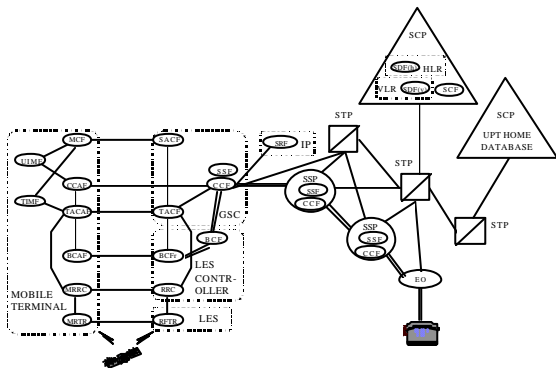
VLR HLR

UPT 1 IMT-2000 가
 UPT
 IMT-2000 HLR SCP
 UPT IMT-2000 HLR
 UPTN IMT-2000 가 4
 SCP 2



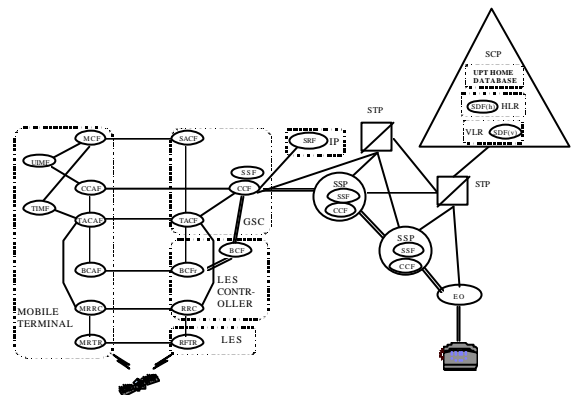
4. UPT HLR
 Fig. 4 Integration of HLR and UPT database

3. VLR, HLR
 IMT-2000 HLR VLR SCP
 (Service Control Point) IMT-
 2000 HLR 가
 가 VLR 가
 STP (Signaling Transfer Point) SEP
 (Signaling End Point)
 UPT IMT-
 2000 1
 5 3



5. VLR, HLR
 Fig. 5 Independently implementation of VLR and HLR

4. VLR, HLR, UPT
 UPT IMT-2000 HLR
 VLR SCP UPT
 IMT-2000 가
 가 2
 UPT UPT IMT-
 2000 HLR
 SCP 가
 6 4 IMT-2000

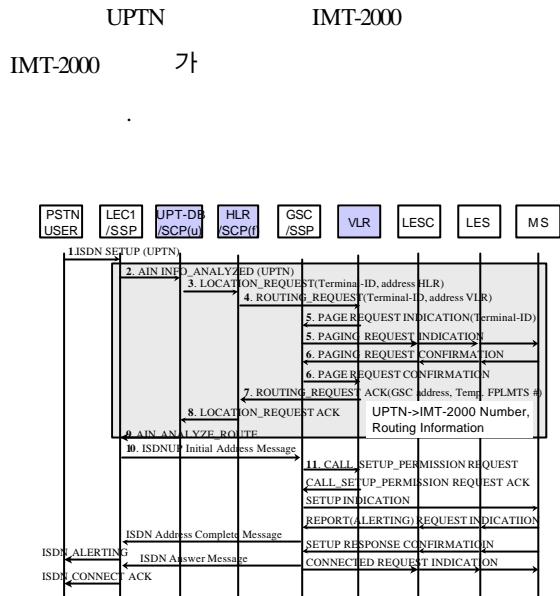


6. UPT , VLR, HLR
 Fig. 6 Integration of VLR, HLR, UPT database

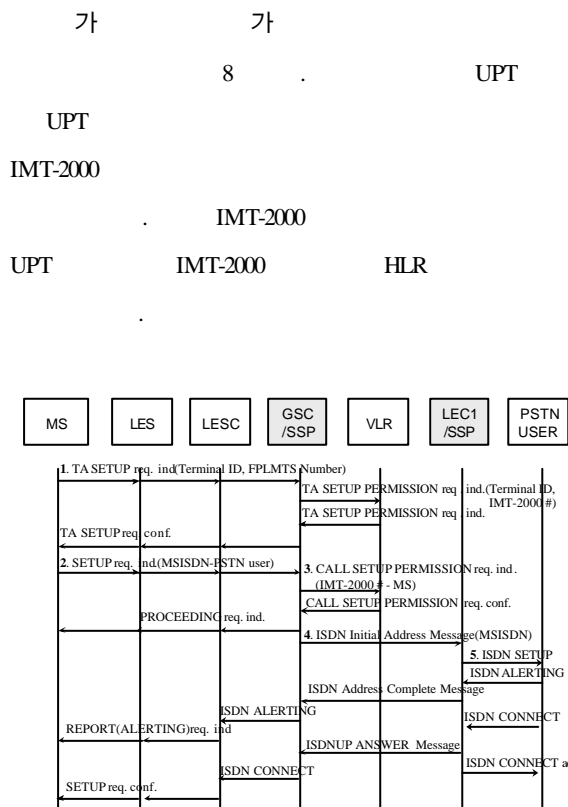
V. IMT-2000

UPT

IMT-2000
 (CST : Call Setup
 Time)
 7 PSTN UPTN IMT-2000



7.
Fig. 7 Signaling procedure of incoming call setup



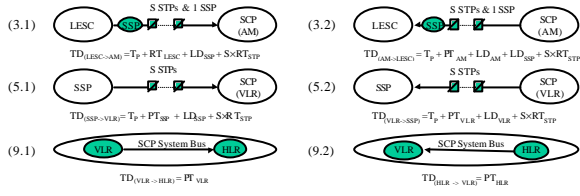
8.
Fig. 8 Signaling procedure of outgoing call setup

1.
Table 1. Protocol applied to each link

	AD	SCP	SSP	EO	LESC
AD	N/A	TCAP SCCP MTP	N/A	N/A	N/A
SCP	TCAP SCCP MTP	TCAP SCCP MTP	TCAP SCCP MTP	N/A	N/A
SSP	TCP/IP	TCAP SCCP MTP	ISUP MTP	ISUP MTP	DSS1
EO	N/A	N/A	ISUP MTP	N/A	N/A
LESC	N/A	N/A	DSS1	N/A	N/A

TCAP : Transaction Capabilities Application Part
 SCCP : Signaling Connection Control Part
 MTP : Message Transfer Part
 ISUP : ISDN User Part
 DSS1 : Digital Subscriber Signaling System No. 1

SCP SSP V.35(64 kbps)
) SS7 (SCCP : Signaling
 Connection Control Part)/ (MTP : Message
 Transfer Part) (TCAP :
 Transaction Capabilities Application Part) UPT
 IMT-2000 AIN
 SCP HLR, VLR
 TCAP AD
 SSP IEEE ethernet
 가 AD SCP
 TCAP
 AD SCP
 SSP STP
 AD IMT-2000
 VLR TCAP
 [19][20].
 VI IMT-2000
 (loop)
 (queuing)
 (response time)



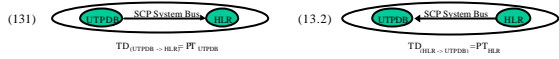
$$s^2 = E(t_s)^2$$

$$E(W_q) = \frac{\mathbf{r}}{(1-\mathbf{r})} \cdot E(t_s)$$

• 4

UTP, IMT-2000 HLR 2
VLR 3 (13.1),

(13.2)



1.3

UPT, IMT-2000 HLR
VLR (M/M/1)

가

가 FCFS (First Come First

Service)

E(Q):

E(W_q):

t_s:

E(t_s):

PT_A:

λ:

ρ: 가 (utilization factor)

$$\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{l} \cdot t_s < 1$$

σ:

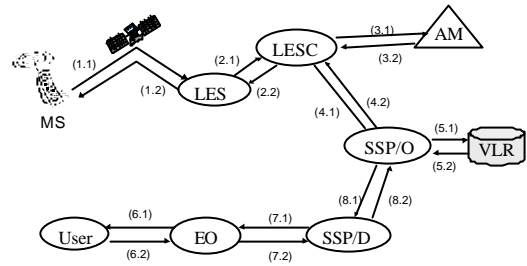
[21].

$$E(Q) = \frac{\mathbf{r}}{2(1-\mathbf{r})} \left(1 + \left(\frac{\mathbf{s}}{E(t_s)} \right)^2 \right)$$

$$E(W_q) = \frac{\mathbf{r} \cdot E(t_s)}{2(1-\mathbf{r})} \left(1 + \left(\frac{\mathbf{s}}{E(t_s)} \right)^2 \right)$$

가

CST



9.

Fig. 9 Time delay model for outgoing call setup

•

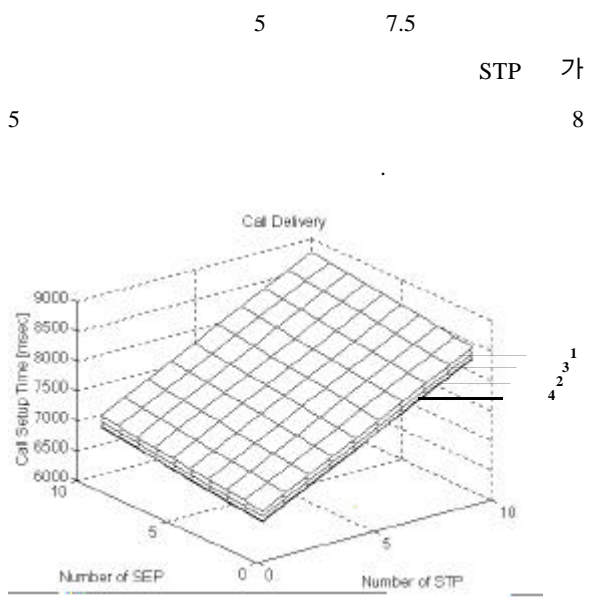
1.1→2.1→3.1→3.2→2.2→1.2→1.1→2.1→4.1→5.1→5.2
→8.1→7.1→6.1→6.2→7.2→8.2→4.2→2.2→1.2

•

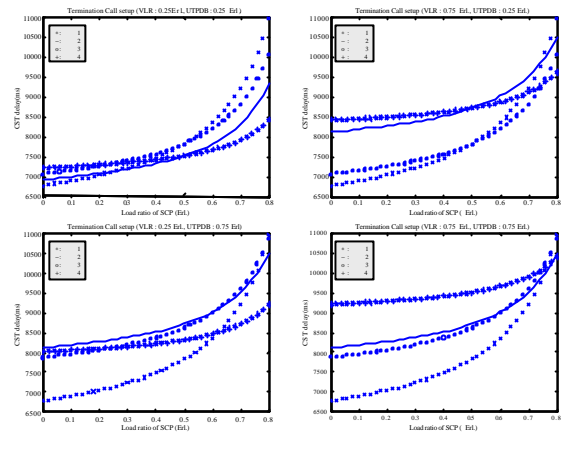
CST

TD_(MS→LES) + TD_(LES→LESC) + TD_(LESC→AM) + TD_(AM→LESC)
+ TD_(LESC→LES) + TD_(LES→MS) + TD_(MS→LES) + TD_(LES→LESC)
+ TD_(LESC→SSP) + TD_(SSP→VLR) + TD_(VLR→SSP) + TD_{(SSP/O}
→SSP/D.) + TD_(SSP→EO) + TD_(EO→USER) + TD_(USER→EO) +
TD_(EO→SSP) + TD_(SSP/D.→SSP/O.) + TD_(SSP→LESC) +
TD_(LESC→LES) + TD_(LES→MS)

6.3



12. Fig. 12 Time delay of incoming call setup



13. SCP Fig. 13 Time delay of incoming call setup vs. SCP load

12 가 가 4 가 가 1 가 3, 2, 4 가 SCP 4 가 SCP 13 STP 5 SCP

IMT-2000 VLR IMT-2000 가 IMT-2000 LES 가 1 3 IMT-2000

SCP IMT-2000 VLR 가 SCP SCP LES VLR

가 IMT-2000 UPT 가 SCP

SCP

가

SCP

VIII

가 21

가

가

UPT

IMT-2000

, IMT-2000

IMT-2000

UPT

IMT-2000

UPT

2000

HLR

UPT

IMT-

가

SCP

. IMT-2000

가

[1] ITU-T Draft Recommendation Q.FNA, *Network*

Functional Model for IMT-2000, September 1997.

[2] ITU-R Recommendation M.817, *Future Public Land Mobile Telecommunication Systems Network Architectures*, 1992.

[3] ITU-R Recommendation M.818, *Satellite Operation within Future Public Land Mobile Telecommunication Systems*, 1994.

[4] ITU-R Recommendation M.1167, *Future Public Land Mobile Telecommunication Systems Satellite Framework*, 1995.

[5] Fulvio Ananasso and Francesco Delli Priscoli, "Satellite systems for personal communication networks," *Journal of Wireless Networks*, pp. 155-165, April 1998.

[6] "UPT", , 1994.

[7] ITU-T Recommendation F.850, *Universal Personal Telecommunication (UPT)*, 1993

[8] ITU-T Recommendation F.851, *Universal Personal Telecommunication (UPT) – Service Description (Service Set 1)*, 1994

[6] , , , " , " 1 , pp. 199-203, 8.28-8.30 1995.

[10] Gregory Lauer, "IN architectures for Implementing Universal Personal Telecommunications," *IEEE Network*, March/April, 1995.

[11] , , , " UPT , " '97 IMT-2000 , pp 101-105, 10.29-10.30, 1997.

[12] Conor Morris and John Nelson, "Architectures and Control Issues for the support of UPT in UMTS," *IEEE GLOBECOM'96*, pp. 2063-2067, Nov., 1996.

[13] Masami Yabusaki and Akihisa Nakajima, "Network Issues for Universal Mobility," *IEICE Trans. Fundamentals*, Vol. E78-A, No. 7, pp. 764-772, July 1995.

- [14] “ ”, , 1993.
- [15] Bellcore TA-NWT-001123, *AIN Switching System Requirements*, 1993.
- [16] Bellcore TA-NWT-001123, *AIN SCP Requirements*, 1993.
- [17] Patrick Reilly and Christine Di Lapi, “MSS Architectures for 21st Century Wireless Communications,” *Proceeding of IEEE International Conference on Universal Personal Communications*, California, pp. 460-464, 1994.
- [18] , “ ”, 1 , 8.28-8.30, pp. 194-198, 1995.
- [19] , , “ ”, 1 , pp.183-188, 8.28-8.30, 1995.
- [20] Bellcore report SR-TSV-002459, *PCS Network Access Service to PCS Provider*, 1993.
- [21] Donald Gross and Carl M. Harris, *Fundamentals of Queueing Theory*, John Wiley & Sons, second edition, 1985.